

## DR. RAMMANOHAR LOHIA AVADH UNIVERSITY, AYODHYA(U.P.)

### LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

## LL.B. VTH SEMESTER

# PAPER No. – III, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 100** 

### BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA- 2023- I (B.N.S.)

#### UNIT- I

- Extent and operation of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita.
- Conception, nature, definition of crime and elements of crime (Actus-Reus & Mens-rea).
- Distinction between crime and other wrongs.
- Mans- rea under statuary offences.
- Exception of Mens- rea.
- Types of Punishment..
- Theory of Punishment.
- Stages of Commission of a Crime: Intention, Preparation, Attempt.

#### **UNIT-II**

- General Explanations (General Exceptions), (Sec. 14-33)
- Mistake of Fact and law. (Sec. 14-17)
- Accident, (Sec. 18)
- Necessity, (Sec. 19)
- Mental Incapacity minority. (Sec. 20- 21)
- Insanity medical and legal insanity. (Sec. 22)
- Intoxication involuntary. (Sec. 23-24)
- Consent. (Sec. 28, 30)

#### **UNIT-III**

- Unlawful Assembly, [Sec. 189(1)-189 (9)]
- Principle of Joint Liability: Common Intention and Common object, [Sec. 3 (5)- 190]

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• Affray (Sec. 194), Rioting, (Sec. 191).

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

### **UNIT-IV**

- Right of Private Defence, (Sec. 34-44)
- Abetment. (Sec. 45- 57)
- Mob lynching, [Sec. 103(2)]
- Criminal Conspiracy, (Sec. 61)

#### UNIT- V

- Waging war against Govt. of India and Its Conspiracy, (Sec. 147-151)
- Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India. (Sec. 152)
- Punishment under the BNS: Imprisonment, Capital Punishment and Community Services. (Sec. 04-13)
- Public Nuisance. (Sec. 270-273)
- Adulteration of food & Drugs. (Sec.274-278)

BARE ACT: Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita- 2023

#### Books

K D GAUR, A Text Book on Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita K.D. GAUR, Criminal Law Cases and Materials Ratanlal Dhirjlal Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita. P S Ach than pillar Criminal Law I Bhattacharya Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita S. N. Mishra Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

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## LL.B. VITH SEMESTER

# PAPER No. - III, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 100** 

### **BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA- 2023-II**

#### **UNIT-I**

- Culpable Homicide. (Sec. 100-110)
- Murder- When Culpable Homicide is not murder.
- Difference between culpable homicide and murder.
- Causing Death by negligent. (Sec. 106).
- Hurt-Simple and Grievous. (Sec. 114-117)
- Wrongful restraint and Wrongful Confinement. (Sec. 126 &127)
- Kidnapping. (Sec. 137)
- Abduction. (Sec. 138)

#### UNIT-II,

### Offence Against Woman

- Rape. (Sec. 63-69)
- Gang Rape (Sec. 70-73)
- Criminal force and Assault against women. (Sec. 74-79)
- Dowry death & Bigamy (Sec. 80 & 82)
- Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband. (Sec. 85 & 86)
- Causing Miscarriage. (Sec. 88-92)
- Offences Against Child. (Sec. 93-99)

#### UNIT-HI,

#### Offence Against Property

• Theft, (Sec. 303-307), Snatching, (Sec. 304), Extortion (Sec. 308)

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Robbery and Dacoity (Sec. 309-313)

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- Dishonest misappropriation of property (Sec. 314 & 315) and Criminal breach of trust, (Sec. 316), Stolen property (Sec. 317).
- Cheating (Sec. 318 & 319)
- Criminal trespass, House trespass and House breaking. (Sec. 329-334)

#### UNIT- IV:

- Defamation. (Sec. 356)
- Criminal intimidation, insult, annoyance. (Sec. 351-355)
- False Evidence. (Sec. 227-233)
- Making a false document (Sec. 235-238)

#### **UNIT-V**

- Organized Crime. (Sec. 111& 112)
- Terrorist act. (Sec. 113)
- Offence by or Relating to Public Servants. (Sec. 198-205)
- Offence Relating to Religion. (Sec. 298- 302)

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# LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

PAPER No.3 , New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

Maximum Marks: 100

## **COMPANY LAW (AMENDMENT-2013)**

## UNIT I: Meaning, Nature & Incorporation of Company

- Theory of Corporate Personality
- Meaning & Nature of Corporation.
- Uses and abuses of the corporate form: lifting the corporate veil.
- Kinds of Company: Conversion
- Incorporation of Company: Promoters, Legal position, Rights& Liabilities of Promoters.

#### UNIT II: CORPORATE DOCUMENTS

- Memorandum of Association: Contents & Alteration, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.
- Article of Association: Contents & Alteration Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management.
- Prospectus: Contents & Kinds; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus.

#### UNIT III: CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT

- Share: Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share Capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities.
- Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of Unpaid Dividend, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.
- Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing
- Debenture: Kinds, Debentures Holders, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits Hybrid Instruments: Fully Convertible Debentures, Partially Convertible Debenture.
- Charges: Types

### UNIT IV: CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINITRATION

- Membership of Company
- Meeting: Kinds and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

 Directors: Appointment and Qualifications of Directors, Kinds, Removal, Director Identification Number and Obligation. Powers and Duties, Meetings of Board and its Powers.

## UNIT V: Corporate Governance and Corporate Social Responsibility

- Corporate Governance: Concept, Need, Scope, Importance & Evolution of Corporate in India;
- Elements of Good Corporate Governance.
- Legislative Framework Corporate Governance in India- Under Listing Agreement, SEBI Guidelines and Companies Act, 2013; Role of Institutional Investors in Corporate Governance.
- Corporate Social Responsibility: Concept and Meaning of Corporate Social Responsibility: Voluntary Guidelines; National Voluntary Guidelines on Social Economic and Environmental Responsibility of Business, International CSR Practices.

#### Acts:

The Companies Act, 2013
The Companies Rules
The Indian Contract Act, 1872
Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009
Books:

L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London .

A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, 2011 Lexis Nexis

Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.

Dr A.K. Majumdar & Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice 2013 18th Ed.

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Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press.

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#### LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

### LL.B. VIITH SEMESTER

PAPER No. – V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

Maximum Marks: 100

BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA- 2023 -I (B.N.S.S.)

### **UNIT-I, INTRODUCTION**

 History, Object, Scope and Extent of the Act (Section 1-5), Definitions, Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20), Powers of Courts (Section 21-29), Powers of Superior Officers of Police and Aid to the Magistrates and Police (Section 30-34)

#### **UNIT-II, Pre-Trial Procedure:**

- Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62),
- Processes to Compel Appearance through Summons,
- Warrant of arrest and Proclamation and Attachment (Section 63-93),
- · Process to compel the production of things through Summons,
- · Search Warrants and Miscellaneous including seizure,
- Attachment and Forfeiture of property (Section 94-124),
- Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Section 173-196).

## **UNIT-III, Inquiries Procedure:**

- Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Section 197-209),
- Conditions Requisite for initiation of proceedings (Section 210-222),
- Complaints to Magistrate (Section 223-226),
- Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Section 227-233).

## **UNIT- IV, Charge and Trials:**

- Framing of Charges-Addition, Alteration and Joinder of Charges (Sections 234-247),
- Trial before a Court of Session (Sections 248-260),
- Trial of warrant cases by Magistrates (Sections 261-273),
- Trial of Summons case by Magistrates (Sections 274-282),

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

- Summary Trial (Sections 283-288).
- Plea Bargaining (Sections 289-300)

### **UNIT-V, Trial Procedures:**

- Evidence in Inquiries and Trials (Sections 307-336)
- General Provisions as To Inquiries and Trials (Sections 337-366).
- The Judgement (Sections 392-406), Witness Protection Scheme

#### Books:

- Ratanlal & Dhiraj Lal, BNSS, Publisher-Bharat Law House, New Delhi,
- · Batuk Lal, BNSS, Publisher -Central Law Publication,
- V.N. Paranjape, BNSS, Publisher -Central Law Publication, Allahabad,
- S.N. Mishra, BNSS (Publisher -Central Law Publication, Allahabad,
- Muralidhar Chaturvedi, BNSS, Publisher Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad,

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## LL.B. VIITH SEMESTER

PAPER No. – VI, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 60** 

PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND BAR-BENCH RELATIONS (60: 40)

#### UNIT-I

- · Development and importance of legal profession.
- Legal Profession during British Period: under Mayor's Court and Supreme Court of Judicature.
- Legal Profession under the Indian High Courts Act, 1861.
- Legal profession under the Legal Practitioners' Act, 1879, Indian Bar committee, 1951, and
   (ii) legal profession under the Advocates Act, 1961.

#### UNIT-II

- Bar Council of India- Constitution, Powers and functions.
- State Bar Councils- Constitution, powers and functions.
- Admission and enrolment of advocates- persons who may be admitted as advocates:
   Disqualifications for enrolment.
- Disposal of application for admission as an advocate.
- Rights of an advocate.

#### UNIT-III

- Professional ethics meaning and necessity.
- Standard of professional conduct and etiquette- duty to the court, duty to the client,
- Duty to the opponent, duty to the colleagues, and residual duties.
- Professional misconduct meaning and scope.
- Disciplinary Committee of the Bar Council of India Powers and procedure.
- Powers and procedure for initiating cases of misconduct by the State Bar Council.

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#### **UNIT-IV**

- Law Of Contempt.
- Contempt of Courts Act, 1971- its object.
- Contempt Of Court Meaning, categories of contempt of court-civil and criminal.
- Contempt jurisdiction of High Courts and the Supreme Court.
- Contempt by lawyers, judges, State and corporate bodies.
- Defences in contempt proceeding civil and criminal.
- Remedies against the order of punishment.
- Bar-Bench relations.
- The personality of an advocate.
- Art of advocacy.
- Seven Lamp of advocacy

#### Acts

- Indian Advocates Act, 1961
- Contempt of Court Act, 1971

#### Books

Krishnamurthy Lawyer on Advocacy.

The Contempt Law and Practice.

Bar Council Code Of Ethics.

S. P. Gupta, Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar- Bench Relations, (CLA, Allahabad) 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committee of the Bar Council of Indian And 10 major judgements of the Supreme Court.

#### IMPORTANT NOTE:

The remaining 40 marks will be given in a Viva- Voce examination which will test the knowledge of the subject. The Viva- Voce shall be conducted by a Board of Examiners consisting one external examiner and one internal examiner appointed by the Board of Studies.

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

LL.B. VIII SEMESTER (3th Semester)

## PAPER No. – II, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 60** 

#### **BHARITIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM-2023**

#### UNIT-I

- Evidence and its Relationship with the Substantive and Procedural laws.
- Definitions: Court, Fact, Relevant, Facts in Issue, Document, Evidence, Proved, Disproved, Not proved, may presume,
- Shall presume, Conclusive proof, Oral and Documentary Evidence (Sec.2).
- Relevancy and admissibility; Evidence may be given of facts in issue and relevant facts (Sec. 3).
- Doctrine of Res Gestae (Sec. 4); Sections (5, 6, 7); Conspiracy (Sec.8); Plea of Alibi (Sec.9): Secs. 10-14

#### **UNIT-II**

- Admission (Sec.15-21),
- Confessions (Sec.22-24),
- Dying Declaration (Sec.26), (Sec.27),
- Opinion of third persons when relevant (Sec. 39-45),
- Relevancy of Character (Sec. 46-50)

#### UNIT-III

- Facts which need not be proved (Sec.51-53)
- Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.54-77) (with special reference to Admissibility of Electronic Evidence)

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Burden of Proof (Sec.104-120) Estoppel (Sec.121-123)

#### UNIT-IV

• Of Witnesses (Sec. 124- 139)

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

#### **UNIT-V**

Of Examination of Witnesses (Sections. 140-168)
 Accomplice Examination of Witnesses, Order of examinations, Examination in Chief,
 Cross examination, Re-Examination Leading Questions (Sec. 146), Impeaching the
 credit of witness (Sec. 158)] Improper admission and rejection of Evidence (Sec. 169)

#### Books

Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence Batuk Lal, The Law of Evidence.

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### LL.B. VIIITH SEMESTER

PAPER No. – V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

Maximum Marks: 100

#### BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA- 2023 -II

[Including Juvenile Justice (Care and protection of children) Act, 2013 and Probation of Offenders Act 1958]

UNIT-I, Public Order and Alimony:

- Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior (Section 125-143),
- Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Section 144-147),
- Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility (Section 148-167),
- Preventive Action of the Police (Section 168-172)

### UNIT- II, Appeals, Revision and Reference:

- Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation (Sections 407-412)
- Appeals (Sections 413-435)
- Reference and Revision (Sections 436-445)
- Transfer of Criminal Cases (Sections 446-452)

#### UNIT-III, Bail, Bonds and other Miscellaneous Provisions:

- Provisions as to Bail and Bond (Sections 478-496)
- Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences (Section 453-477)
- Limitation for Taking Cognizance of Certain Offences (Sections 513- 519), Inherent Powers of High Court

#### **UNIT-IV**

Juvenile Justice (Care and protection of Children) Act, 2013. Object and essential features
of the Act.

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

- Definitions- Begging, child in need of care and protection, narcotic drugs and psychotropic substance, juvenile in conflict with law.
- Juvenile Justice Board- constitution, procedure and powers.
- Child welfare committee- constitution, procedure and powers.
- Special homes Offences under the Act

#### UNIT-V

- Probation of Offenders Act-1958.
- Object and essential features of the Act.
- Powers of court to release certain offenders on probation of good conduct.
- Restrictions on imprisonment of the offenders under twenty one years of age.
- Probation Officers, duties of Probation Officers.

#### Books:

- Ratanlal & Dhiraj Lal, BNSS, Publisher-Bharat Law House, New Delhi,
- · Batuk Lal, BNSS, Publisher -Central Law Publication,
- V.N. Paranjape, BNSS, Publisher -Central Law Publication, Allahabad,
- S.N. Mishra, BNSS (Publisher -Central Law Publication, Allahabad,
- Muralidhar Chaturvedi, BNSS, Publisher Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad,

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### LL.B. IXTH SEMESTER

# PAPER No. – V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 100** 

LAND LAWS INCLUDING

AND OTHER LOCAL LAWS

### UNIT- I, Uttar Pradesh Land Law

- General overview of Land Laws
- Special features & Object of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006
- Definitions, Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and Bhumi Prabhandak Committee

### **UNIT-II, Tenancy**

- Classes of Tenure Holder
- Rights of Tenure Holder
- Ejectment

### UNIT-III, Lease & Land Revenue

- Lease Surrender and Abandonment
- Management and Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee
- Devolution & Succession
- Land Revenue

#### **UNIT-IV, Revenue Courts**

- Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities
- Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers
- Maintenance of Records
- Appeal, Review and Revision

#### **UNIT-V**

18. 8mg/23 U.P. Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

U.P. Panchayat Raj Act, 1947



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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

U.P. Urban Building
 The Uttar Pradesh Regulation of Urban Premises Tenancy Act, 2021

#### Acts:

1. U.P. Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

2. U.P. Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

3. The Uttar Pradesh Regulation of Urban Premises Tenancy Act, 2021

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#### **BOOKS**

R.R. Maurya: U.P. Land Laws R.P. Singh; U.P. Land Laws

Bholanath Yadav, Commentaries on The U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 Ram Naresh Chaudhary, Commentary on U.P. Revenue Code, 2006

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LL.B. XTH SEMESTER,

# PAPER No. – V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

**Maximum Marks: 100** 

### **CYBER CRIME & SECURITY LAWS**

### UNIT-I, Cyber Law

- · Fundamentals of Cyber Law,
- Understanding Cyber Space
- Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws,
- UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce

### UNIT-II, E-Governance

- Information Technology Act, 2000
- E-Commerce, E-Governance, e-Contracts, E-Banking, E-Tendering
- Digital and Electronic Signatures, Controller, Subscribers, Certifying Authorities,
   Computer Emergency Response Team
- Cyber Authorities

## **UNIT-III**, Cyber Crimes

- Cyber Hacking, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Stalking, Child Pornography
- Steganography, Unauthorized Access, Data & Identity Theft, Cyber Squatting,
- Breach of Privacy, Protected Systems, Obscenity and Transmission of Sexual Message,
   Cyber Cheating by Impersonation,
- Occupying Stolen Computer and Storing Devices.

## UNIT-IV, Cyber Adjudication

- Cyber Disputes: Jurisdiction; Legal Issues.
- Cyber Adjudication, Collection & Admissibility of Electronic Evidences, Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
- Intellectual Property Rights & Its Interface with Cyber Law
- Copyright law &Cyber law, Trademark law & Cyberspace, Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

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## LL. B. 5 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

#### UNIT-V: EMERGING AND CHALLENGES

- Emerging technologies and their implication for cyber security in India.
- Ethical and privacy issues in cyber security practices
- Data sovereignty
- Surveillance concerns
- Future directions, cyber security workforce development
- National cyber security
- Artificial Intelligence (AI) in cyber security

#### Books

- 1."Cyber security Essentials" by Charles J. Brooks
- 2. "Cybercrime: Investigating High-Technology Computer Crime" by Robert Moore
- 3. "Cyber security: The Beginner's Guide" by Dr. Erdal Ozkaya
- 4. "Cyber security and Cyberwar: What Everyone Needs to Know" by P.W. Singer and Allan Friedman
- 5. "Cyber security for Beginners" by Raef Meeuwisse
- 6. Cyber Security: Law and Practice" by Vivek Sood
- 7. Cyber Security: Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives "by Pavan Duggal
- 8. Cyber Laws and IT Protection" by Karnika Seth
- 9. Cyber Law: Indian Perspective" by Rohas Nagpal
- 10. Cyber Crime and Digital Evidence: Materials and Cases" by Dr. N. S. Gopalakrishnan N-819/25

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