

## B.A.-III YEAR EDUCATION

### **Paper –I – New Trends and Innovations in Education**

#### **Objectives :**

- To develop understanding of significant trends in contemporary education.
- To develop awareness of various innovative practices in education.
- To acquaints with the role of technology in spreading education among masses.
- To develop understanding of self learning technical devices.

**UNIT-1** : 1. Innovation – concept and Need of innovation in view of technological and social change.

2. Obstacles in innovation, Role of education in bringing innovations.
3. Role of UNICEF in introducing innovations in Indian School Education.

**UNIT-2** : 1. Early childhood care and education under Article 45 of the Constitution of India, Balwadi, Aanganwadi and other efforts in public and private sectors at state and central levels.

2. Private initiatives of some innovations in education – Pratham, Educomp.
3. State supported innovations; Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan, Lok Jumbish, Eklavya, Mahila Samakhya.  
National Level – Brief Account of right to education, National Literacy Mission & Adult Education, Life Skill Education.

**UNIT-3** : 1. Changing face of school and University in the age of information, communication, an technology.

2. Education through interactive radio, television, computer and internet, Tele & Video conferencing, EDUSAT.
3. Role of e-learning in education; e-content, e-magazines and e-journals.

**UNIT-4** : 1. Distance Education – concept, need, benefits and limitations, ‘Distance Education’ and ‘Open education’, Open School, Open University, Virtual University.

2. Idea of nurturing rural talent; The Navodaya Vidyalaya Sangathan.
3. Changing School in the era of liberalization, privatization and globalization.

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Chauhan S.S. (1994)** : Innovations in teaching hearing process,  
Vikas Publishing House P. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Sharma, A.R.** : Educational Technology, Vinod Pustak  
Mandir, Arra.
- Laxmi S. (1989)** : Innovations in Education, Sterling Publishers  
Pvt. Ltd., Delhi
- Mohanti, J. (1982)** : Indian Education the Emerging Societies,  
Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
- सिंह, भाई योगेन्द्रजीत : शिक्षा में नवाचार एवं नवीन प्रवृत्तियाँ
- Websites of MHRD, IGNOU, NIOS, Navodaya Vidyalaya Sangathan.

